I. CONTACT

1. First Impressions
   - SP: Letter on Columbus’s first voyage, 1493
   - EN: Letters on the voyage of John Cabot, 1497
   - Online zoomable maps (3)

2. Europe’s Literary Response
   - EN: Barclay, *The Ship of Fools*, poem, 1509
   - GR: Dürer, journal entry, 1521
   - EN: More, *Utopia*, fictional narrative, 1516
   - FR: Ronsard, “The Fortunate Islands,” poem, ca. 1560
   - EN: Rastell, *Four Elements*, drama, 1519

3. Illustrating the New World (Pt. I)
   - EN: John White, Paintings of the Algonquian Indians (North Carolina), 1585
   - FR/EN: Artist(s) unknown, Watercolors of Indians, plants, and animals of the Caribbean, 1580s
   - FR: Louis Nicolas, Drawings of Indians, plants, and animals of New France (Canada), 1670s

4. Atlantic Coast
   - NO: Norse account of meeting the Beothuk of “Vinland,” ca. 1005
   - FR: Verrazzano, Report to King Francis I on his voyage along the coast, 1524

5. Pacific Coast
   - EN: Drake, Account of Drake’s encounter with the Miwok, California, 1579
   - Online zoomable maps (2)
   - RU: Steller, Account of Bering’s men’s encounter with the Alutiiq, Alaska, 1741

6. Indians’ Accounts
   - NA: Accounts of the Spanish arrival in Mexico
   - NA: Account of the Spanish arrival in the Yucatan
   - NA: Statement to a French missionary in Canada

7. Spanish Conquest
   - SP: Council of Castile, Requirement, 1510
   - SP: Cortés, Letter to King Charles I, 1520
   - NA: Indian accounts of the Spanish conquest
   - SP: Spanish illustrations of the Indians, 1500s

II. EXPLORATION

1. Into the Interior: The Spanish
   - SP: Account of the de Soto expedition, 1539-43
   - SP: Account of the Chamuscado expedition, 1581-82
   - Online zoomable maps (2)

2. Into the Interior: The French
   - FR: Account of Cartier’s second expedition, St. Lawrence River, 1535-36
   - FR: Marquette & Joliet, Journal of the Mississippi River expedition, 1673

3. Northwest Passage: The English
   - EN: Lok, Reasons to pursue a Northwest Passage, 1577
   - Online enlargeable maps (4)
   - EN: Autopsy of an Inuit man, 1577

4. Illustrating the New World (Pt. II)
   - EN: De Bry, Engravings of Algonquian Indians & Harriot’s account of 1585 Roanoke expedition
   - FR: De Bry, Engravings of Timucuan Indians from Le Moyne’s account of Fort Caroline, 1564-1565

5. Catching Up: The English
   - EN: Drake, Frobisher, et al., Poems promoting English colonies in North America, 1583
   - EN: Hakuiyt, Discourse promoting English colonies in North America, 1584

6. Failed Colonies
   - FR/SP: French & Spanish accounts of the Spanish attack on the French settlement of Fort Caroline, 1565
   - SP: Jesuit missionaries, Letter requesting food for the settlement of Ajacan (Chesapeake), 1570
   - EN: John White, Account of his attempt to rescue the Roanoke colonists, 1590

7. The Slave Trade
   - SP: Azurara, Accounts of European slave trade in west Africa, mid 1400s
   - Online zoomable map (1)
   - EN: Hortop, Description of English slave trafficking, 1591
   - SP: Mercado, Condemnation of the slave trade, 1587
### III. SETTLEMENT

#### 1. First Arrivals
- **Spanish (SP):** Herrera, On Columbus’s first settlement (Isabella), 1493
- **English (EN):** Percy, On the first months of the Jamestown colony, 1607
- **EN:** Bradford, On the first months of the Plymouth colony, 1620-1621

#### 2. Hardship
- **Spanish (SP):** Roldán, On hunger and rebellion in Hispaniola, ca. 1499
- **EN:** Percy, On the “starving time” in Jamestown, 1609-1610
- **FR:** Jesuit missionaries, Index of a year in New France (Canada), 1616
- **EN:** Frethorne, Letter from Jamestown to his parents in England, 1623
- **EN:** Clapp, Memoir of the settlement of Dorchester, Massachusetts Bay, 1630

#### 3. Q&As for Potential Settlers
- **EN:** Winthrop, Reasons to plant a colony in New England, 1628
- **FR:** LeJeune, Advice for emigrants to New France (Canada), 1636
- **DU:** Van der Donck, Dialogue on the advantages of New Netherland, 1655
- **EN:** Opposing views — Winslow, On the hardships of settling in New England, 1624
- **EN:** Denton, On the benefits of settling in New York, 1670

#### 4. Instructions for Governors
- **SP:** For the governor of Hispaniola from Ferdinand & Isabella, 1501
- **EN:** For the leaders of Jamestown from the Virginia Co., ca. 1606
- **EN:** For the leaders of Maryland from Lord Baltimore, 1633
- **RU:** For the governors of the Russian settlement on Kodiak Island (Alaska), 1786, 1794

#### 5. Missions to the Indians
- **SP:** Benavides, Report on the Franciscan missions in New Mexico, 1630
- **FR:** Jesuit missionaries, Reports on the missions in New France (Canada), 1637-1653

#### 6. Enslaved Peoples
- **SP:** Las Casas et al., Accounts of enslaved Indians in the Caribbean, 1500s
- **SP:** Mendoza, Report on the planned revolt of enslaved Africans in Mexico, 1537

#### 7. Go Ahead?
- **SP:** Spanish officials, On abandoning St. Augustine and New Mexico, 1602-1611
- **FR:** Biard, On the need to cultivate New France (Canada), 1616
- **EN:** John Smith, On the failures of the Jamestown colony, 1624

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### IV. PERMANENCE

#### 1. Prosperity
- **SP:** Settlers in New Spain (Mexico), Letters to relatives in Spain, 1500s
- **EN:** Ligon, On sugar production in Barbados, 1657
- **EN:** Alsop, On tobacco production in Maryland, 1666
- **FR:** Lahontan & Hennepin, On the fur trade in New France (Canada), 1685, 1697

#### 2. Cities & Towns
- **SP:** Salazar, Tour of Mexico City, 1554
- **FR:** Enraljan & Lahontan, Descriptions of Quebec City, 1676, 1684
- **EN:** Turner, Letter to William Penn on Philadelphia, 1685
- **EN:** “R. G.,” Report on the need for towns in Virginia, 1662

#### 3. English Colonies I: New England Colonies
- **EN:** Wills of Plymouth colony settlers, 1621-1694
- **EN:** Minor, Journal entries from a farmer’s year, 1668-1669
- **EN:** Rowlandson, On her three-month captivity by the Wampanoag, 1682
- **EN:** Cotton Mather, On the significance of the history of New England, 1702

#### 4. English Colonies II: Middle Atlantic Colonies
- **EN:** Pastorius, Account of the German settlers in Pennsylvania, 1684
- **EN:** Frame, Poem on the progress of Pennsylvania, 1692
- **EN:** Dongan, Report on the province of New York, 1687

#### 5. English Colonies III: Chesapeake/Southern Colonies
- **EN:** Berkeley, Report on the economic progress of Virginia, 1663
- **EN:** Horne, Prospectus and privileges for settlers in Carolina, 1666
- **EN:** Newe, Letters to his father from Charles Town (Carolina), 1682

#### 6. Servitude (Chesapeake Colonies)
- **EN:** Alsop, Statement in praise of servitude, 1666
- **EN:** Revels, A “sorrowful account” of servitude, poem, ca. 1680
- **EN:** Court of Virginia, Punishments for a servant uprising, 1640

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### V. POWER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Imperial Rivalry I: Spanish-English in the Caribbean</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP/EN: Documents (11, brief excerpts), 1498-1670</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Imperial Rivalry II: Spanish-French in Tejas (Texas)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP/FR: Documents (4, excerpts), 1684-1698</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Imperial Rivalry III: French-English in the Northeast</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FR/EN: Documents (2, excerpts) on the 1680s-1690s, publ. mid 1700s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Colonial Rule</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP/EN/FR: Documents (3, excerpts) on emigration policies, 1511-1690</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Colonial Rebellion (English Colonies)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN: Barbados Declaration of Independence, 1651</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN: Bacon’s Rebellion in Virginia, 1676: Bacon's View</td>
<td></td>
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<td>EN: Bacon’s Rebellion in Virginia, 1676: A Planter’s View</td>
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<td>EN: Cotton Mather et al., Boston Declaration of Grievances, 1689</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>EN: Publick Occurrences, A banned newspaper in Boston, 1690</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Indian Relations</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN/NA: Statement of Virginia agent to the Oneida, and the Oneida response, 1679</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NA: Iroquois leaders, Statements to governors of New York and Virginia, 1684</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>EN: William Penn, On the Leni-Lenape (Delaware) Indians, 1683</td>
<td></td>
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<td>FR: French-Indian relations in New France (Canada) and Tejas (Texas), three accounts, 1673-1687</td>
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<td>SP: Reff, Indian mortality in northwestern New Spain, 1500-1678</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Indian Wars</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP: Medrano, Report on Indian raids and rebellions in northern New Spain, 1654</td>
<td></td>
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<td>NA: Naranjo, Reasons for the Pueblo Revolt in New Mexico, 1680</td>
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<td>NA: Easton, Wampanoag grievances against the New England colonists (Metacom’s War), 1675</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>EN: Increase Mather, Colonists’ perspective of Metacom’s War, 1676</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FR: French official, Warning of impending Indian attack and rebellion in New France (Canada), 1687</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Africans I: English Colonies</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN: Ligon, On master-slave relationships in Barbados, 1657</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN: Slave conspiracy in Barbados, broadside, 1692</td>
<td></td>
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<td>EN: Anti-slavery petition of Quakers &amp; Mennonites of Germantown, Pennsylvania, 1688</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN: Beverley, On servitude and slavery in Virginia, 1705; Virginia slave code, 1705</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Africans II: Spanish &amp; French Colonies</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP: Maroons and free blacks in the Caribbean, three documents, 1600s</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Images of slave labor (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SP: Slave code for Havana, Cuba, 1574</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FR: Slave code (Code Noir) for the French West Indies, 1685</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POWER: Total Pages** 116

**TOTAL:** 578

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